

**SUMMARY**  
**BLUEBERRY PROMOTION, RESEARCH AND**  
**INFORMATION ORDER FOR CULTIVATED BLUEBERRIES**  
**U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council**

Background

The North American Blueberry Council (NABC) submitted a proposal for a national promotion program for blueberries (the U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council) on December 2, 1998. The program is implemented under the Commodity Promotion, Research and Information Act of 1996. The final rule implementing the order was published in the Federal Register on July 17, 2000.

Initial Referendum Results

Before the program could be implemented, it had to be approved by producers and importers. Approval was determined by a majority of producers and importers voting for approval who also represented a majority of the volume of blueberries represented in the referendum.

In order to be eligible to vote, a producer or importer must have produced or imported 2,000 pounds or more of cultivated blueberries during the period from January 1, 1999 to December 31, 1999 (representative period). The referendum was conducted by the USDA's Agricultural Marketing Service from March 13 through April 14, 2000.

Results of this referendum, announced on July 13, 2000, showed that 67.8 percent of those who voted favored implementation of the Blueberry Promotion, Research and Information Order. Those who voted in favor represented 73.2 percent of the volume of cultivated blueberries represented in the referendum.

Continuance Referendum Results

As required under the Order, a continuance referendum is conducted every five years to ascertain whether continuance of the Order is favored by producers and importers of blueberries. A referendum was conducted by mail from October 8 to October 22, 2021, with 84 percent of those who voted favoring continuation of the order. Those voting in favor represented 93 percent of the volume of cultivated blueberries represented in the referendum. Based on these results, the order will continue. In accordance with the provisions of the Order, blueberry producers and importers will be provided another opportunity to participate in a continuance referendum in the year 2026.

Assessments

The Order authorizes a fixed assessment to be paid by producers (collected by handlers) and importers (collected by the U.S. Customs Service) at a current rate of \$18 per ton. Assessments are used to pay for: promotion, research, and information projects; administration, maintenance, and functioning of the U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council (USHBC); and expenses incurred by the Secretary of Agriculture in implementing and administering the Order, including referendum costs.

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### U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council

The current twenty-one member U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council (USHBC) administers the program under the supervision of the Secretary of Agriculture. There is one member and alternate from each of the top eight blueberry producing states. State representatives are elected from California, Florida, Georgia, Michigan, New Jersey, North Carolina, Oregon, and Washington. The USHBC is also represented by one member and alternate from each of the following regions:

<u>Western</u>	<u>Midwest</u>	<u>Northeast</u>	<u>Southern</u>
Alaska	Illinois	Connecticut	Alabama
Arizona	Indiana	Delaware	Arkansas
California	Iowa	New York	Florida
Colorado	Kansas	Maine	Georgia
Hawaii	Kentucky	Maryland	Louisiana
Idaho	Michigan	Massachusetts	Mississippi
Montana	Minnesota	New Hampshire	North Carolina
Nevada	Missouri	New Jersey	Oklahoma
New Mexico	Nebraska	Pennsylvania	Puerto Rico
Oregon	North Dakota	Rhode Island	South Carolina
Utah	Ohio	Virginia	Tennessee
Washington	South Dakota	Vermont	Texas
Wyoming	Wisconsin	Washington D.C.	
		West Virginia	

There are also four importer members and alternates, as well as four exporter members and alternates (from Canada, Chile, Mexico, and Peru), and one public member and alternate also serve on the USHBC. Producers are nominated directly by state commissions or producers. Each exporter country blueberry organization is responsible for submitting their countries representatives. All other members are nominated by the USHBC.

The duties of the USHBC include the following: develop annual budgets; appoint members of the USHBC to serve on committees; develop and evaluate projects of promotion, research, and information, and pay the costs of such projects; collect assessments; receive, investigate, and report to the Secretary complaints of violations of the Order; recommend amendments to the Order; employ a staff to administer the program; prepare and submit to the Secretary financial reports; and cause the books of the USHBC to be audited. The Secretary oversees the activities of the USHBC. In addition, the USHBC recommends to the Secretary regulations to carry out the terms of the Order.

### Subsequent Referenda

Every five years, the Secretary of Agriculture will hold a referendum to determine whether producers and importers of cultivated blueberries favor the continuation of the Order. The Order will continue if it is favored by a majority of producers and importers voting for approval who also represent a majority of the volume of blueberries represented in the referendum. In addition, the Secretary may hold a referendum at any time after the effective date of the program.

Additional referenda may be requested by the U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council or 10 percent of all cultivated blueberry producers and importers.

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