

9261 Sierra College Boulevard Roseville, California 95661

916.751.2900 916.751.2979 fax pccllp.com

U.S. HIGHBUSH BLUEBERRY COUNCIL

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2019 and 2018

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2019 and 2018

CONTENTS

| | <u>Page</u> |
|---|---|
| INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT | 1 - 3 |
| FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Statements of Financial Position Statements of Activities Statements of Functional Expenses Statements of Cash Flows Notes to Financial Statements | 4 5 6 - 7 8 9 - 13 |
| SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION Schedules of Revenue and Expenditures - Actual Compared to Budget Schedules of Program Expenditures - Actual Compared to Budget Schedules of General and Administrative Expenditures - Actual Compared to Budget Schedules of Cash Receipts and Disbursements Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards | 14 - 15 16 - 19 20 - 21 22 23 24 |
| INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS | 25 - 26 |
| INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE | 27 - 28 |
| SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS | 29 |

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council Folsom, California

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council (the "Council") which comprise the statements of financial position as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Propp Christensen Caniglia

9261 Sierra College Boulevard Roseville, California 95661 916.751.2970 916.751.2979 FAX

pccllp.com

Other Matters

Supplementary Information

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying supplementary information shown on pages 14 - 24, which includes the accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards and related notes, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200. Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. That information, except for the budget information marked "unaudited," has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, that information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole. The budget information marked "unaudited" has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated February 28, 2020, on our consideration of U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council's internal control over financial report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council's internal control over financial report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council's internal control over financial report is an optimistic or the standards in considering U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council's internal control over financial control over financial report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council's internal control over financial report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council's internal control over financial report ing and compliance.

Other Reporting Required by the United States Department of Agriculture

In connection with our audits of the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, nothing came to our attention, insofar as it relates to financial and accounting matters, that causes us to believe that the U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council:

- Failed to comply with laws and regulations and U.S. Department of Agriculture Agricultural Marketing Service ("USDA AMS") Guidelines for AMS Oversight of Commodity Research and Promotion Programs applicable to the Association;
- Failed to comply with Section 1218.48 of the Blueberry Promotion, Research and Information Order, relating to the use of assessment funds for the purpose of influencing legislation or governmental action or policy;
- Expended assessment funds for purposes other than those authorized by the Commodity Promotion, Research and Information Act of 1996 and the Blueberry Promotion, Research and Information Order;
- Expended or obligated assessment funds on any projects prior to the fiscal year in which those funds were authorized to be expended by the U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council's approved Budget and Marketing Plan;
- Did not adhere to the original or amended Budget and Marketing Plan for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018;

- Did not obtain a written contract or agreement with any person or entity providing goods or services to the U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council;
- Failed to comply with USDA AMS Directive 2210.2, relating to the limitations on the types of investments which may be purchased by the U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council and the insurance or collateral that must be obtained for all U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council deposits and investments;
- Failed to comply with disclosure requirements for lease commitments;
- Failed to comply with standards established relating to contracts and USDA approval letters (if necessary); or
- Failed to comply with the by-laws of the U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council or any other policy of the U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council, specifically as they relate to all financial matters, including time and attendance, and travel.

However, our audit was not directed primarily toward obtaining knowledge of such noncompliance.

Propp Christinson Caniglia LLP

February 28, 2020 Roseville, California

STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION December 31, 2019 and 2018

ASSETS

| | 2019 | 2018 |
|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|
| Current assets: | | |
| Cash | \$ 8,868,030 | \$ 7,436,995 |
| Accounts receivable | 2,047,457 | 1,136,511 |
| Promotional materials | - | 45,430 |
| Prepaid expenses | 10,815 | 115,025 |
| Total current assets | 10,926,302 | 8,733,961 |
| Equipment, net | | |
| Total assets | \$ 10,926,302 | \$ 8,733,961 |
| | | |

LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS

| Current liabilities: | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Accounts payable | \$ 1,952,624 | \$ 974,206 |
| Health research contract obligations | 1,669,146 | 1,427,194 |
| Deferred crop assessments | 4,852,692 | 3,930,971 |
| | | |
| Total liabilities | 8,474,462 | 6,332,371 |
| | | |
| Net assets: | | |
| Without donor restrictions | 2,451,840 | 2,401,590 |
| | | |
| Total liabilities and net assets | \$ 10,926,302 | \$ 8,733,961 |

STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES For the Years Ended December 31, 2019 and 2018

| | 2019 | 2018 |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| Revenue: | | |
| Domestic crop assessments | \$ 4,263,177 | \$ 3,968,438 |
| Foreign crop assessments | 5,040,722 | 4,229,333 |
| Grant revenue | 1,295,533 | 911,805 |
| Gains from contract expirations | 8,419 | 156,628 |
| Other revenue | 109,734 | 34,102 |
| Total revenue | 10,717,585 | 9,300,306 |
| Expenses: | | |
| Market promotion and publicity | 7,089,981 | 6,282,294 |
| Research | 1,553,738 | 1,169,639 |
| Industry relations | 181,469 | 153,213 |
| Food safety | 79,228 | 69,445 |
| USHBC program fees | 235,275 | 208,082 |
| General and administrative | 1,527,644 | 1,159,316 |
| Total expenses | 10,667,335 | 9,041,989 |
| Change in net assets without donor restrictions | 50,250 | 258,317 |
| Net assets without donor restrictions, beginning of year | 2,401,590 | 2,143,273 |
| Net assets without donor restrictions, end of year | \$ 2,451,840 | \$ 2,401,590 |

STATEMENTS OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES For the Years Ended December 31, 2019 and 2018

| | 2019 | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|------------------|---------------|
| | Program Services | Management and General | Fundraising | Total |
| Market promotion and publicity | \$ 7,033,510 | \$ 39,530 | \$ 16,941 | \$ 7,089,981 |
| Research | 1,523,738 | 30,000 | - | 1,553,738 |
| Industry relations | 181,469 | - | - | 181,469 |
| Food safety | 79,228 | - | - | 79,228 |
| USHBC program fees | - | 235,275 | - | 235,275 |
| Salaries and wages | 458,594 | 200,129 | - | 658,723 |
| Employee benefits | 60,905 | 30,471 | - | 91,376 |
| Travel and meetings | 203,937 | 176,563 | - | 380,500 |
| Postage/shipment | 5,042 | 1,681 | - | 6,723 |
| Office rent | - | 52,926 | - | 52,926 |
| Printing | 8,551 | 8,551 | - | 17,102 |
| Office supplies | 14,256 | 14,255 | - | 28,511 |
| Computer IT service | 19,976 | 6,659 | - | 26,635 |
| Payroll taxes | 33,003 | 11,001 | - | 44,004 |
| Bookkeeping service | - | 28,080 | - | 28,080 |
| Legal/audit fees | - | 23,300 | - | 23,300 |
| Legal counsel | - | 14,861 | - | 14,861 |
| Trade monitoring | 16,900 | - | - | 16,900 |
| Executive director search | - | 51,772 | - | 51,772 |
| Other expenses | 40,286 | 45,945 | | 86,231 |
| | <u>\$ 9,679,395</u> | <u>\$ 970,999</u> | <u>\$ 16,941</u> | \$ 10,667,335 |

STATEMENTS OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES (CONTINUED) For the Years Ended December 31, 2019 and 2018

| | 2018 | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------|--------------|--|
| | Program Services | Management and General | Fundraising | Total | |
| Market promotion and publicity | \$ 6,257,094 | \$ 12,600 | \$ 12,600 | \$ 6,282,294 | |
| Research | 1,149,639 | 20,000 | - | 1,169,639 | |
| Industry relations | 153,213 | | - | 153,213 | |
| Food safety | 69,445 | - | - | 69,445 | |
| USHBC program fees | - | 208,082 | - | 208,082 | |
| Salaries and wages | 340,575 | 164,565 | - | 505,140 | |
| Employee benefits | 53,920 | 30,121 | - | 84,041 | |
| Travel and meetings | 172,922 | 132,227 | - | 305,149 | |
| Postage/shipment | 9,173 | 3,057 | - | 12,230 | |
| Office rent | - | 49,559 | - | 49,559 | |
| Printing | 9,022 | 9,022 | - | 18,044 | |
| Office supplies | 5,377 | 5,377 | - | 10,754 | |
| Computer IT service | 13,232 | 3,308 | - | 16,540 | |
| Payroll taxes | 24,445 | 8,148 | - | 32,593 | |
| Bookkeeping service | - | 27,540 | - | 27,540 | |
| Legal/audit fees | - | 18,954 | - | 18,954 | |
| Trade monitoring | 10,000 | - | - | 10,000 | |
| Executive director search | - | 21,600 | - | 21,600 | |
| Other expenses | 27,367 | 19,805 | | 47,172 | |
| | \$ 8,295,424 | \$ 733,965 | \$ 12,600 | \$ 9,041,989 | |

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS For the Years Ended December 31, 2019 and 2018

| | 2019 | 2018 |
|--|---|---|
| Cash flows from operating activities: Cash received from growers and governmental agencies Cash paid to vendors and employees Interest received | \$ 10,620,923 (9,288,906) 99,018 | \$ 8,934,162 (8,909,740) 30,587 |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 1,431,035 | 55,009 |
| Net increase in cash | 1,431,035 | 55,009 |
| Cash, beginning of year | 7,436,995 | 7,381,986 |
| Cash, end of year | \$ 8,868,030 | \$ 7,436,995 |
| Reconciliation of change in net assets without donor restrictions <u>net cash provided by operating activities:</u> Change in net assets without donor restrictions | \$ 50,250 | \$ 258,317 |
| Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets without donor restrictions to net cash provided by operating activities: Gain on contract expiration | (8,419) | (156,628) |
| Change in operating assets and liabilities: Accounts receivable Promotional materials Prepaid expenses Accounts payable Health research contract obligations Deferred crop assessments | (910,946) 45,430 104,210 986,837 241,952 921,721 | (366,351) (4,868) 14,720 (22,969) 301,994 30,794 |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | \$ 1,431,035 | \$ 55,009 |

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 1: NATURE OF ORGANIZATION

The North American Blueberry Council (the "NABC") submitted a proposal to the Agricultural Marketing Service Division (the "AMS") of the U.S. Department of Agriculture (the "USDA") for a national research and promotion program covering domestic and imported cultivated blueberries in December 1998. The program is authorized by the Commodity Promotion, Research and Information Act of 1996 (the "Act"). In March 2000, AMS held a referendum in which producers and importers of cultivated blueberries approved the Blueberry Promotion, Research and Information Order (the "Order"), thereby establishing the U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council (the "Council"). The Council is considered an instrumentality of the USDA which conducts administrative oversight of the Council's activities.

The purpose of the Council is to conduct promotion and research, and to provide consumer and industry information to maintain and increase the global awareness of highbush blueberries. As required by the Act, the Council must conduct an independent evaluation every five years to determine if the blueberry producers favor the termination or suspension of the Order.

NOTE 2: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Council have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting and accordingly reflect all significant receivables, payables, and other liabilities.

Basis of Presentation

In August 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board issued Accounting Standards Update 2016-14 Not-for-Profit Entities Presentation of Financial Statements of Not-for-Profit Entities. The amendments in this update are designed to improve the presentation of net asset classification requirements and the information presented in financial statements and notes about a not-for-profit entity's liquidity, financial performance, and cash flows. The Council has adopted the provision as of December 31, 2018.

The Council presents its financial statements in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 958, Subtopic 210 (FASB ASC 958-210), Presentation of Financial Statements of Not-for-Profit Entities. Under FASB ASC 958-210, the Council is required to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to the following two classes of net assets:

Net assets without donor restrictions - Net assets that are not subject to stipulations;

Net assets with donor restrictions - Net assets that are subject to stipulations that will be met by actions or the passage of time.

Revenues and gains and losses from operations are reported as changes in net assets without donor restrictions. Expenses are reported as changes in net assets without donor restrictions. Expirations of donor restrictions on net assets are reported as reclassifications between the applicable classes of net assets.

Donor-restricted contributions are reported as revenues which increase net assets with donor restrictions. However, donor-restricted contributions whose restrictions are met in the same reporting period have been reported as net assets without donor restrictions. As of December 31, 2019 and 2018, U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council had no net assets with donor restrictions.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 2: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Cash and Cash Equivalents

For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the Council considers all highly liquid investments with an initial maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

The Council maintains its cash in bank deposit accounts which, at times, may exceed federally insured limits. Deposits that exceed the federally insured limit are collateralized by the financial institution with Freddie Mac mortgage backed securities. In order to comply with the Agricultural Marketing Service's investment policy, the Council is responsible for investing its funds only in interest-bearing accounts that are risk-free and short-term. At December 31, 2019 and 2018, all deposits were fully collateralized.

Investments

The Council is required to follow the AMS investment policy. Accordingly, the Council is authorized to invest in securities consisting of obligations issued or fully insured or guaranteed by the U.S. or any U.S. government agency, including obligations of government-sponsored corporations, which must mature within one year or less from the date of purchase.

Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable consist primarily of foreign and domestic crop assessments. Management considers accounts receivable as of December 31, 2019 and 2018 to be fully collectible; accordingly, no allowance for uncollectible accounts is recorded.

Promotional Materials

Supplies of promotional and educational materials are stated at cost and recorded as expenses in the period that they are distributed.

Equipment

Equipment is stated at cost or, if donated, at fair market value at date of receipt. The Council provides for depreciation over the estimated useful lives of equipment using the straight-line method. Maintenance and repairs are charged to expense as incurred. Renewals and betterments, which extend the useful lives of assets, are capitalized.

Crop Assessments

Growers are assessed based upon pounds of blueberries produced in the previous crop year. Assessments received for the current crop year are deferred and reported as revenue in the Council's following financial reporting year.

Program and Functional Expenses

The costs of providing program services have been summarized on a functional basis in the Statements of Functional Expenses. Costs specifically identified with programs or fundraising are directly allocated to those functions. All costs not identifiable with a specific program or fundraising activity, but indispensable to the conduct of such programs and activities and to the Council's existence, are included as management and general expenses. Expenses that benefit more than one function of the Council are allocated among the functions based generally on the amount of time and effort spent by personnel on each function.

Advertising Expenses

The Council uses advertising in its mission to maintain and increase the global awareness of highbush blueberries and the costs of the advertising are expensed as incurred.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 2: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Lobbying Expenses

The Council is prohibited from using assessment funds collected in activities influencing legislation, governmental action or policy, other than recommending to the Secretary amendments to the Order. Accordingly, the Council incurs no lobbying expenses.

Income Taxes

The Council is considered an instrumentality of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. As such, the Office of Chief Counsel of the Internal Revenue Service has ruled that organizations such as the Council are not subject to federal income taxation and are generally exempt from other forms of taxation such as state income taxes, personal and real property taxes, and sales taxes.

Estimates

The presentation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Subsequent Events

Events and transactions have been evaluated for potential recognition or disclosure through February 28, 2020, the date that the financial statements were available to be issued.

NOTE 3: LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY OF FINANCIAL ASSETS

U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council's working capital and cash flows are consistent throughout the year as assessment fees are collected at various dates in the year. Monthly cash outflows vary each year based on the specific requirements of promotional and marketing campaigns.

The Council's financial assets available within one year of the balance sheet date for general expenditure are as follows:

| | 2019 | 2018 |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Cash Accounts receivable | \$ 8,868,030 2,047,457 | \$ 7,436,995 1,136,511 |
| Financial assets available to meet cash need for expenditures within one year | \$ 10,915,487 | \$ 8,573,506 |

NOTE 4: ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES AGREEMENT

The Council entered into an agreement with the NABC in which NABC provides certain administrative services to the Council. Specifically, the agreement provides that NABC will maintain the Council's business office, which includes managing day-to-day operations and all correspondence and financial affairs.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 4: ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES AGREEMENT (CONTINUED)

The NABC also assists in planning and implementing the Council's budget and in carrying out the Council's programs. In addition, NABC handles the collection and disbursement of the Council's assessment funds.

Based on projections of staff time and involvement, most general and administrative expenses are allocated approximately 15% to NABC and 85% to the Council. General and administrative expense reimbursements to NABC totaled \$1,089,858 and \$955,445 for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively. Additionally, the Council paid NABC annual service fees of \$120,000 for each of the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018.

At December 31, 2019 and 2018, payables to NABC of \$163,623 and \$65,952, respectively, are included in accounts payable.

NOTE 5: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

Accounts receivable consists of the following at December 31, 2019 and 2018:

| | 2019 | 2018 |
|---|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Domestic crop assessments Foreign crop assessments Grant reimbursements from USDA | \$ 16,012 660,180 1,371,265 | \$ 3,678 439,234 693,599 |
| Total | \$ 2,047,457 | \$ 1,136,511 |

NOTE 6: EQUIPMENT

Equipment consists of the following at December 31, 2019 and 2018:

| | 2019 | | 2018 | |
|--|------|------------------|------|------------------|
| Office equipment Accumulated depreciation | \$ | 7,628 (7,628) | \$ | 7,628 (7,628) |
| Total | \$ | - | \$ | - |

As of December 31, 2016, equipment was fully depreciated.

NOTE 7: HEALTH RESEARCH CONTRACT OBLIGATIONS

In accordance with the Order and to fulfill its purpose, the Council enters into contracts to provide grant funding to various blueberry related health research programs. Health research contract funding which has been authorized but remains unpaid at year-end is reported as a liability. Health research contract obligations at December 31, 2019 and 2018, totaled \$1,669,146 and \$1,427,194, respectively.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 8: OPERATING LEASE COMMITMENT

Through the Administrative Services Agreement with NABC described in Note 4, the Council leased office space under an operating lease agreement entered into on April 1, 2014. The terms of the operating lease provide for monthly payments which range from \$4,638 to \$4,964 during 2018 and 2019, and will increase annually throughout the remainder of the five year lease term (of which 90% is allocated to the Council). The lease was extended for an additional twelve months and will expire on May 31, 2020.

Additionally, through the Administrative Services Agreement with NABC, the Council leases a copier under operating lease and maintenance agreements executed by NABC. The terms of the operating lease provide for monthly payments of \$438 plus amounts based on usage, of which 90% was allocated to the Council, commencing in March 2016 and continuing for thirty-nine months.

Commitments for future minimum rental payments under the remaining term of the operating lease agreements executed by NABC, of which the Council will be allocated approximately 90%, are as follows:

| Year Ending December 31: | _ | |
|--------------------------|----|--------|
| | - | |
| 2020 | \$ | 24,126 |

The rental expenses allocated to the Council totaled \$60,295 and \$54,772 for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

NOTE 9: RETIREMENT PLAN

Through the Administrative Services Agreement with NABC described in Note 4, the Council participates in a 401(k) plan. Effective January 1, 2012, NABC converted a previous Simplified Employee Pension plan to a plan under section 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code ("401(k) plan"). The 401(k) plan covers all employees, except excluded employees, who are at least 21 years of age and have worked at least 1,000 hours during the twelve month period following the date of hire. During 2019 and 2018, the Council made a Safe Harbor non-elective contribution equal to 3% of employees' compensation. The Council may also make additional discretionary matching contributions.

Total retirement plan expense allocated to the Council for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, was \$40,796 and \$32,618, respectively.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SCHEDULES OF REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES ACTUAL COMPARED TO BUDGET For the Years Ended December 31, 2019 and 2018

| | | 2019 | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
| | Actual | Budget (Unaudited) | Actual Over (Under) Budget |
| Revenue: | | | |
| Domestic crop assessments | \$ 4,263,177 | \$ 4,473,990 | \$ (210,813) |
| Foreign crop assessments | 5,040,722 | 4,200,000 | 840,722 |
| Grant revenue | 1,295,533 | 1,359,133 | (63,600) |
| Gains from contract expirations | 8,419 | - | 8,419 |
| Other revenue | 109,734 | - | 109,734 |
| Total revenue | 10,717,585 | 10,033,123 | 684,462 |
| Expenditures: | | | |
| Program expenditures: | | | |
| Market promotion and publicity | 7,089,981 | 7,372,707 | (282,726) |
| Research | 1,553,738 | 1,583,500 | (29,762) |
| Industry relations | 181,469 | 269,000 | (87,531) |
| Food safety | 79,228 | 157,200 | (77,972) |
| USHBC program fees | 235,275 | 230,000 | 5,275 |
| Total program expenditures | 9,139,691 | 9,612,407 | (472,716) |
| General and administrative | 1,527,644 | 2,116,807 | (589,163) |
| Total expenditures | 10,667,335 | 11,729,214 | (1,061,879) |
| Excess (deficit) of revenues over | | | |
| expenditures | \$ 50,250 | \$ (1,696,091) | \$ 1,746,341 |

SCHEDULES OF REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES ACTUAL COMPARED TO BUDGET (CONTINUED) For the Years Ended December 31, 2019 and 2018

| | | 2018 | |
|--|--------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
| | Actual | Budget (Unaudited) | Actual Over (Under) Budget |
| Revenue: | | | |
| Domestic crop assessments | \$ 3,968,438 | \$ 3,917,978 | \$ 50,460 |
| Foreign crop assessments | 4,229,333 | 3,500,000 | 729,333 |
| Grant revenue | 911,805 | 917,585 | (5,780) |
| Gains from contract expirations | 156,628 | - | 156,628 |
| Other revenue | 34,102 | | 34,102 |
| Total revenue | 9,300,306 | 8,335,563 | 964,743 |
| Expenditures: | | | |
| Program expenditures: | | | |
| Market promotion and publicity | 6,282,294 | 6,351,085 | (68,791) |
| Research | 1,169,639 | 1,197,000 | (27,361) |
| Industry relations | 153,213 | 225,500 | (72,287) |
| Food safety | 69,445 | 154,050 | (84,605) |
| USHBC program fees | 208,082 | 221,000 | (12,918) |
| Total program expenditures | 7,882,673 | 8,148,635 | (265,962) |
| General and administrative | 1,159,316 | 1,804,365 | (645,049) |
| Total expenditures | 9,041,989 | 9,953,000 | (911,011) |
| Excess (deficit) of revenues over expenditures | \$ 258,317 | <u>\$ (1,617,437)</u> | \$ 1,875,754 |

SCHEDULES OF PROGRAM EXPENDITURES ACTUAL COMPARED TO BUDGET For the Years Ended December 31, 2019 and 2018

| | | 2019 | |
|---|--------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| | | | Actual |
| | Actual | Budget (Unaudited) | Over (Under) Budget |
| Market promotion and publicity: | | | 5 |
| Consumer/food service publicity | \$ 3,324,794 | \$ 3,440,000 | \$ (115,206) |
| Food manufacturer publicity | 650,000 | 650,000 | - |
| Export food manufacturer promo | 648,945 | 650,000 | (1,055) |
| Export market development | 537,045 | 580,440 | (43,395) |
| Unallocated market promotion | 122,334 | 72,560 | 49,774 |
| USDA MAP Allocation | 210,909 | 211,540 | (631) |
| Export coordination | 112,943 | 146,000 | (33,057) |
| Pest Analysis for FMA (USHBC) | 7,500 | 40,000 | (32,500) |
| Korea market review Year 2 | - | 20,000 | (20,000) |
| Year 2 (USDA) | 382,190 | 400,790 | (18,600) |
| TASC EST Perm Korea MRLS (USDA) | 189,850 | 189,850 | - |
| TASC IR4 EU MRL (Phosphonate Y2 | 1,271 | - | 1,271 |
| USDA ATP Export Prog Alloc | 306,784 | 309,953 | (3,169) |
| EMP MYANMAR/ S AFRICA EVAL USDA | 136,200 | 136,200 | - |
| QSP ISRAEL & RUSSIA USDA\$ | 110,800 | 110,800 | - |
| Omnibus Surveys | 34,295 | 40,000 | (5,705) |
| IRI Retail Tracking Data | 33,282 | 22,850 | 10,432 |
| Consumer Segmentation Study | 171,264 | 160,000 | 11,264 |
| Market Research 2019 U&A Study | 86,624 | 94,200 | (7,576) |
| Blueberry Pet Food Performance Project | 4,345 | 25,000 | (20,655) |
| Promotion and publicity reserve | 18,606 | 72,524 | (53,918) |
| Total market promotion and publicity | 7,089,981 | 7,372,707 | (282,726) |
| Research: | | | |
| Research unallocated expense | (5,000) | - | (5,000) |
| Research screeners | 20,000 | 26,100 | (6,100) |
| Louisiana State University (Francis) | 243,354 | 243,354 | - |
| Gastroentero GRP (Wilder-Smith) | 220,825 | 220,825 | - |
| University of College Ireland (O'Toole) | 635,960 | 635,960 | - |
| Tufts Medical Center (Gowri Raman) | 40,000 | 40,000 | - |
| University of Fraser Valley (Brandenburg) | 58,836 | 58,836 | - |
| Pointer Study Rebate | 6,695 | 5,000 | 1,695 |
| AHA heart-check mark | 3,500 | 3,500 | - |
| Blueberry research bank | 129,559 | 135,537 | (5,978) |
| Mind study blueberries | 13,881 | 15,000 | (1,119) |
| Researcher travel | 22,536 | 20,000 | 2,536 |
| Research administrator | 150,000 | 150,000 | - |
| Sponsorships | 2,000 | 4,000 | (2,000) |
| Blueberry research meeting | 11,592 | 24,363 | (12,771) |
| Research reserve | | 1,025 | (1,025) |
| Total research | 1,553,738 | 1,583,500 | (29,762) |

See independent auditor's report.

SCHEDULES OF PROGRAM EXPENDITURES ACTUAL COMPARED TO BUDGET (CONTINUED) For the Years Ended December 31, 2019 and 2018

| USHBC annual report 12,569 15,000 (2 Grower meeting shipping 741 - - Grower engagement/education 30,725 35,000 (4 Grower outreach/toolbox 30,034 60,000 (29 Grower incentives, print & ship 19,461 30,000 (10 USHBC admin database 21,350 18,000 3 Election material prep & dist 3,729 15,000 (11 | |
|---|---------------|
| Bluespaper \$ 19,515 \$ 29,000 \$ (9) USHBC annual report 12,569 15,000 (2) Grower meeting shipping 741 - - Grower engagement/education 30,725 35,000 (2) Grower outreach/toolbox 30,034 60,000 (2) Grower incentives, print & ship 19,461 30,000 (1) USHBC admin database 21,350 18,000 3 Election material prep & dist 3,729 15,000 (1) | nder) |
| USHBC annual report 12,569 15,000 (2 Grower meeting shipping 741 - - Grower engagement/education 30,725 35,000 (4 Grower outreach/toolbox 30,034 60,000 (29 Grower incentives, print & ship 19,461 30,000 (10 USHBC admin database 21,350 18,000 3 Election material prep & dist 3,729 15,000 (11 | 0.405 |
| Grower meeting shipping 741 - Grower engagement/education 30,725 35,000 (4) Grower outreach/toolbox 30,034 60,000 (2) Grower incentives, print & ship 19,461 30,000 (1) USHBC admin database 21,350 18,000 (1) Election material prep & dist 3,729 15,000 (1) | 9,485) |
| Grower engagement/education 30,725 35,000 (4 Grower outreach/toolbox 30,034 60,000 (29 Grower incentives, print & ship 19,461 30,000 (10 USHBC admin database 21,350 18,000 (10 Election material prep & dist 3,729 15,000 (11 | 2,431) |
| Grower outreach/toolbox 30,034 60,000 (29) Grower incentives, print & ship 19,461 30,000 (10) USHBC admin database 21,350 18,000 (10) Election material prep & dist 3,729 15,000 (11) | 741 |
| Grower incentives, print & ship19,46130,000(10USHBC admin database21,35018,0003Election material prep & dist3,72915,000(10) | 4,275) |
| USHBC admin database21,35018,000Election material prep & dist3,72915,000 | 9,966) |
| Election material prep & dist3,72915,000(1) | 0,539) |
| | 3,350 |
| Blueberry member recruitment 17 103 25 000 C | 1,271) |
| | 7,897) |
| | 4,925) |
| Website refresh 11,167 12,000 | (833) |
| Industry relations reserve 10,000 (10 | 0,000) |
| Total industry relations181,469269,000(8) | 7,531) |
| Food safety: | |
| Alert site server/maintenance 5,345 11,000 (statements) | 5,655) |
| Media retainer 29,700 29,700 | - |
| Media training 13,500 11,500 | 2,000 |
| Issue management reserve 20,683 8,000 12 | 2,683 |
| Printing - 5,000 (s | 5,000) |
| Alliance for Food and Farming 10,000 10,000 | - |
| Good practices research study - 15,000 (1 | 5,000) |
| Good practices nabrew sponsorship - 5,500 (| 5,500) |
| | 1,500) |
| Total food safety 79,228 157,200 (7 | 7,972) |
| USHBC program expenditures: | |
| | 6,275 |
| | 1,000) |
| NABC resources and service fee120,000120,000 | - |
| Total USHBC program expenditures 235,275 230,000 | 5,275 |
| Total program expenditures\$ 9,139,691\$ 9,612,407\$ (472 | <u>2,716)</u> |

SCHEDULES OF PROGRAM EXPENDITURES ACTUAL COMPARED TO BUDGET (CONTINUED) For the Years Ended December 31, 2019 and 2018

| | | | | 2018 | | |
|--|----|-----------|----|------------|-----|------------|
| | | | | | | Actual |
| | | | | Budget | Ove | er (Under) |
| | | Actual | (۱ | Jnaudited) | | Budget |
| Market promotion and publicity: | | | | | | |
| Consumer/food service publicity | \$ | 3,300,118 | \$ | 3,300,000 | \$ | 118 |
| Food manufacturer publicity | | 658,750 | | 658,750 | | - |
| Export food manufacturer promo | | 744,993 | | 744,993 | | - |
| Export market development | | 479,666 | | 496,257 | | (16,591) |
| Unallocated market promotion | | (4,868) | | - | | (4,868) |
| USDA MAP Allocation | | 196,540 | | 196,540 | | - |
| USDA QSP East India Sampling | | 69,449 | | 74,101 | | (4,652) |
| USDA QSP Vietnam Sampling | | 73,872 | | 75,000 | | (1,128) |
| USDA QSP Colombia Sampling | | 75,000 | | 75,000 | | - |
| USDA EMP Vietnam and Philippines | | 147,200 | | 147,200 | | - |
| Export coordination | | 84,000 | | 84,000 | | - |
| Pest Analysis for FMA (USHBC) | | 20,106 | | 40,000 | | (19,894) |
| Korea market review Year 2 | | 19,751 | | 19,500 | | 251 |
| TASC Insect-related trade barriers project | | | | | | |
| Year 2 (USDA) | | 349,744 | | 349,744 | | - |
| TASC Insect-related trade barriers project | | | | | | |
| for European market (Phosphonate Year 2) | | 19,119 | | 40,000 | | (20,881) |
| Blueberry Pet Food Performance Project | | 8,000 | | 8,000 | | - |
| Expanded consumer market research | 1 | 40,854 | | 42,000 | | (1,146) |
| Total market promotion and publicity | | 6,282,294 | | 6,351,085 | | (68,791) |
| Research: | | | | | | |
| USDA HNRCA | | 26,921 | | - | | 26,921 |
| Research screeners | | 26,500 | | 34,000 | | (7,500) |
| Louisiana State University (Francis4) | | 188,000 | | 188,000 | | - |
| University of Nebraska (Rasmussen) | | 182,160 | | 182,160 | | - |
| University of Chichester (Willems) | | 81,115 | | 81,115 | | - |
| Duke University School of Medicine (Kraus) | | 433,167 | | 433,167 | | - |
| North Carolina State University (Kay) | | 21,157 | | 21,157 | | - |
| Berry Health Benefits Symposium | | 16,000 | | 16,000 | | - |
| Pointer Study Rebate | | 5,000 | | 5,000 | | - |
| AHA heart-check mark | | 3,500 | | 3,500 | | - |
| Blueberry research bank | | 54,976 | | 82,500 | | (27,524) |
| Mind study blueberries | | 5,000 | | 5,000 | | (,o) |
| Researcher travel | | 16,911 | | 17,000 | | (89) |
| Research administrator | | 100,000 | | 100,000 | | (00) |
| Sponsorships | | 3,618 | | 2,500 | | 1,118 |
| Blueberry research meeting | | 5,613 | | 15,000 | | (9,387) |
| Research reserve | | 1 | | 10,901 | | (10,900) |
| Total research | | 1,169,639 | | 1,197,000 | | (27,361) |

SCHEDULES OF PROGRAM EXPENDITURES ACTUAL COMPARED TO BUDGET (CONTINUED) For the Years Ended December 31, 2019 and 2018

| | | | 2018 | |
|--|---|----|---|---|
| | Actual | (L | Budget Inaudited) | Actual er (Under) Budget |
| Industry relations: Industry relations activities Bluespaper USHBC annual report Grower engagement/education Grower outreach/toolbox Blueberry member recruitment Professional memberships | \$ 18,600 14,284 9,785 41,968 33,835 3,348 15,403 | \$ | 30,000 22,500 15,000 42,000 45,000 18,000 18,000 | \$ (11,400) (8,216) (5,215) (32) (11,165) (14,652) (2,597) |
| Website refresh Industry relations reserve Total industry relations | 15,990 - 153,213 | | 20,000 15,000 225,500 | (4,010) (15,000) (72,287) |
| Food safety: Alert site server/maintenance Media retainer Media training Issue management reserve Printing Alliance for Food and Farming Good practices research study Good practices nabrew sponsorship Good practices technology symposium video Food safety reserve | 5,664 31,435 - - 4,461 10,000 12,310 5,000 575 - | | $\begin{array}{r} 17,500\\ 28,050\\ 16,500\\ 5,000\\ 17,000\\ 10,000\\ 25,000\\ 5,000\\ 10,000\\ 20,000\end{array}$ | (11,836) 3,385 (16,500) (5,000) (12,539) - (12,690) - (9,425) (20,000) |
| Total food safety USHBC program expenditures: USDA/AMS administration fee | <u>69,445</u> 88,082 | | <u>154,050</u> 100,000 | (84,605) (11,918) |
| U.S. Office of General Counsel fee NABC resources and service fee Total USHBC program expenditures | - 120,000 208,082 | | 1,000 120,000 221,000 | (1,000) - (12,918) |
| Total program expenditures | \$ 7,882,673 | \$ | 8,148,635 | \$ (265,962) |

SCHEDULES OF GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENDITURES ACTUAL COMPARED TO BUDGET For the Years Ended December 31, 2019 and 2018

| | | | | 2019 | | |
|--------------------------------------|----|-----------|----|------------|----|------------|
| | | | | | | Actual |
| | | | | Budget | Ov | er (Under) |
| | / | Actual | (L | Jnaudited) | | Budget |
| General expenditures: | | | | | | |
| Office rental and occupancy expenses | \$ | 52,926 | \$ | 57,475 | \$ | (4,549) |
| Office insurance and taxes | | 3,986 | | 4,085 | | (99) |
| Subscriptions | | 6,501 | | 8,500 | | (1,999) |
| Printing | | 17,102 | | 22,325 | | (5,223) |
| Office supplies | | 28,511 | | 12,600 | | 15,911 |
| Telephone and fax | | 12,054 | | 11,900 | | 154 |
| Computer IT service | | 26,635 | | 18,275 | | 8,360 |
| Equipment repairs and maintenance | | 7,346 | | 9,000 | | (1,654) |
| Equipment rental | | 7,369 | | 10,800 | | (3,431) |
| Postage and shipment | | 6,723 | | 13,950 | | (7,227) |
| Auto allowance | | 11,589 | | 11,589 | | - |
| Bank charges | | 3,282 | | 3,600 | | (318) |
| Officers' liability | | 5,905 | | 6,045 | | (140) |
| Bonding insurance | | 80 | | 2,000 | | (1,920) |
| Commodity coalition initiative | | 2,240 | | 3,300 | | (1,060) |
| IBO dues | | 2,000 | | 2,000 | | - |
| Special project reserve | | | | 19,181 | | (19,181) |
| Total general expenditures | | 194,249 | | 216,625 | | (22,376) |
| Administrative expenditures: | | | | | | |
| Employee salary and wages | | 658,723 | | 612,788 | | 45,935 |
| Employee benefits | | 91,376 | | 95,615 | | (4,239) |
| Payroll taxes | | 44,004 | | 40,894 | | 3,110 |
| Workers' compensation insurance | | 4,270 | | 2,700 | | 1,570 |
| Bookkeeping service | | 28,080 | | 28,080 | | - |
| Retirement program | | 1,751 | | 1,845 | | (94) |
| Legal/audit fees | | 23,300 | | 23,800 | | (500) |
| Legal counsel fees | | 14,861 | | 5,000 | | 9,861 |
| Trade monitoring | | 16,900 | | 16,900 | | - |
| Depreciation | | 1,248 | | 1,000 | | 248 |
| Travel and meetings | | 380,500 | | 362,450 | | 18,050 |
| Executive director search | | 51,772 | | 63,000 | | (11,228) |
| Reserve | | 16,610 | | 646,110 | | (629,500) |
| Total administrative expenditures | | 1,333,395 | | 1,900,182 | | (566,787) |
| Total general and administrative | | | | | | |
| expenditures | \$ | 1,527,644 | \$ | 2,116,807 | \$ | (589,163) |

SCHEDULES OF GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENDITURES ACTUAL COMPARED TO BUDGET (CONTINUED) For the Years Ended December 31, 2019 and 2018

| | | | | 2018 | | |
|--------------------------------------|----|-----------|----|------------|----|------------|
| | | | | | | Actual |
| | | | | Budget | Ov | er (Under) |
| | | Actual | (l | Jnaudited) | | Budget |
| General expenditures: | ¢ | 40 550 | ¢ | F1 200 | ¢ | (1 7 1 1) |
| Office rental and occupancy expenses | \$ | 49,559 | \$ | 51,300 | \$ | (1,741) |
| Office insurance and taxes | | 625 | | 1,140 | | (515) |
| Subscriptions | | 3,313 | | 4,400 | | (1,087) |
| Printing | | 18,044 | | 13,300 | | 4,744 |
| Office supplies | | 10,754 | | 12,600 | | (1,846) |
| Telephone and fax | | 6,769 | | 9,600 | | (2,831) |
| Computer IT service | | 16,540 | | 16,400 | | 140 |
| Equipment repairs and maintenance | | 7,789 | | 4,950 | | 2,839 |
| Equipment rental | | 5,213 | | 10,800 | | (5,587) |
| Postage and shipment | | 12,230 | | 9,900 | | 2,330 |
| Auto allowance | | 7,020 | | 7,020 | | - |
| Bank charges | | 2,537 | | 1,500 | | 1,037 |
| Officers' liability | | 5,905 | | 4,875 | | 1,030 |
| Bonding insurance | | - | | 2,000 | | (2,000) |
| Commodity coalition initiative | | 2,420 | | 3,300 | | (880) |
| IBO dues | | 2,000 | | 2,000 | | - |
| Special project reserve | | - | | 18,750 | | (18,750) |
| Total general expenditures | | 150,718 | | 173,835 | | (23,117) |
| Administrative expenditures: | | | | | | |
| Employee salary and wages | | 505,140 | | 508,800 | | (3,660) |
| Employee benefits | | 84,041 | | 97,550 | | (13,509) |
| Payroll taxes | | 32,593 | | 34,689 | | (2,096) |
| Workers' compensation insurance | | 1,383 | | 4,038 | | (2,655) |
| Bookkeeping service | | 27,540 | | 27,540 | | - |
| Retirement program | | 1,258 | | 1,846 | | (588) |
| Legal/audit fees | | 18,954 | | 20,992 | | (2,038) |
| Trade monitoring | | 10,000 | | 10,080 | | (80) |
| Depreciation | | 940 | | 125 | | 815 |
| Travel and meetings | | 305,149 | | 298,250 | | 6,899 |
| Executive director search | | 21,600 | | 22,500 | | (900) |
| Reserve | | - | | 604,120 | | (604,120) |
| Total administrative expenditures | | 1,008,598 | | 1,630,530 | | (621,932) |
| Total general and administrative | | | | | | |
| expenditures | \$ | 1,159,316 | \$ | 1,804,365 | \$ | (645,049) |

SCHEDULES OF CASH RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS For the Years Ended December 31, 2019 and 2018

| | 2019 | 2018 |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Receipts: | | |
| Domestic crop assessments | \$ 5,172,564 | \$ 3,735,263 |
| Foreign crop assessments | 4,819,776 | 4,126,951 |
| Grant revenue | 617,867 | 911,805 |
| Other revenue | 109,734 | 34,102 |
| Total receipts | 10,719,941 | 8,808,121 |
| Disbursements: | | |
| Market promotion and publicity | 6,120,418 | 5,984,414 |
| Research | 1,282,294 | 868,675 |
| Industry relations | 145,394 | 151,869 |
| Food safety | 81,476 | 281,581 |
| USHBC program fees | 227,049 | 226,109 |
| General and administrative | 1,432,275 | 1,240,464 |
| Total disbursements | 9,288,906 | 8,753,112 |
| Excess of receipts over disbursements | 1,431,035 | 55,009 |
| Cash, beginning of year | 7,436,995 | 7,381,986 |
| Cash, end of year | \$ 8,868,030 | \$ 7,436,995 |

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS For the Year Ended December 31, 2019

| Program Name | Federal CFDA Number | Program Expenditures |
|--|--|--|
| Direct programs: | | |
| U.S. Department of Agriculture: | | |
| Market Access Program Emerging Markets Program Technical Assistance for Specialty Crops Program Quality Samples Program Agricultural Trade Promotion Program | 10.601 10.603 10.604 10.605 10.618 | \$ 210,909 136,200 572,040 110,800 306,784 |
| Total expenditures of Federal Awards | | \$ 1,336,733 |

NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS December 31, 2019

NOTE 1: GENERAL

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards presents the activity of all federal financial assistance programs of U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council (the "Council"). All expenditures of federal financial assistance received are included in the schedule.

NOTE 2: BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The accompanying schedule of expenses of federal grant activity of the Council is presented on the accrual basis of accounting. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance).

NOTE 3: CLAIMS

The Council has received federal grants for specific purposes that are subject to review and audit by the Federal Government. Although such audits could result in expenditure disallowances under grant terms, any required reimbursements are not expected to be material.

NOTE 4: INDIRECT COST REIMBURSEMENTS

The Uniform Guidance requires that all indirect costs be charged through the use of an approved indirect cost rate. When no indirect cost rate has been approved, the Uniform Guidance allows for a one-time election to use a 10% *de minimus* reimbursement rate. The Council does not have an approved indirect cost rate and has yet to determine if it will elect the 10% de *minimus* reimbursement rate.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council Folsom, California

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council which comprise the statements of financial position as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated February 28, 2020.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.



9261 Sierra College Boulevard Roseville, California 95661

916.751.2900 916.751.2979 FAX

pccllp.com

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Propp Christenson Caniglia LLP

February 28, 2020 Roseville, California

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

To the U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council Folsom, California

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council's major federal programs for the year ended December 31, 2019. U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the federal statutes, regulations, contracts, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended December 31, 2019.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Management of U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for

Propp Christensen Caniglia

9261 Sierra College Boulevard Roseville, California 95661

916.751.2900 916.751.2979 FAX

pccllp.com

the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council's internal control over compliance.

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance with a type of compliance over compliance is a deficiency or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Propp Christenson Caniglia LLP

February 28, 2020 Roseville, California

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS For the Year Ended December 31, 2019

I. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

Financial Statements

| Type of auditor's report issued on basic financial statements | | | | | |
|--|--|----|--|--|--|
| Internal control over financial reporting: | | | | | |
| Material weakness(es) identified? | | | | | |
| Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weakness? | | | | | |
| Noncompliance material to financia | al statements noted? | No | | | |
| Federal Awards | | | | | |
| Internal Control over major program | ms: | | | | |
| Material weakness(es) identified? | | | | | |
| Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weakness(es)? | | | | | |
| Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs: | | | | | |
| Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Section 200.516(a) of the Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance)? | | | | | |
| Identification of Major Programs: | | | | | |
| <u>CDFA Number</u> 10.603 10.604 | <u>Name of Federal Program</u> Emerging Markets Program Technical Assistance for Specialty Crops Program | | | | |
| The dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs was: | | | | | |
| U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council of | U.S. Highbush Blueberry Council does not qualify as a low-risk auditee. | | | | |

II. FINDINGS – FINANCIAL STATEMENT AUDIT

No current year financial statement findings.

III. FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS – MAJOR FEDERAL AWARD PROGRAMS AUDIT

No current year major federal award program findings.